

USA Swimming
and Minnesota Swimming

Starter 201

26 January 2026

Instructors

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STARTER 201

WELCOME!





STARTER 201

PURPOSE

INTRODUCTION

- a. To expand Starter 101 topics
- b. For Starters and Deck Referees who want to take their game up a notch.
 - i. Prelim Finals, State meets, Zones, Sectionals and beyond.
 - ii. What to expect at the Next Level and the needed skills

Why do we all do this?
The Swimmers!



STARTER 201

PURPOSE

The Swimmers!

You never know when these guys....





STARTER 201

PURPOSE

...will grow up to be these guys!





STARTER 201

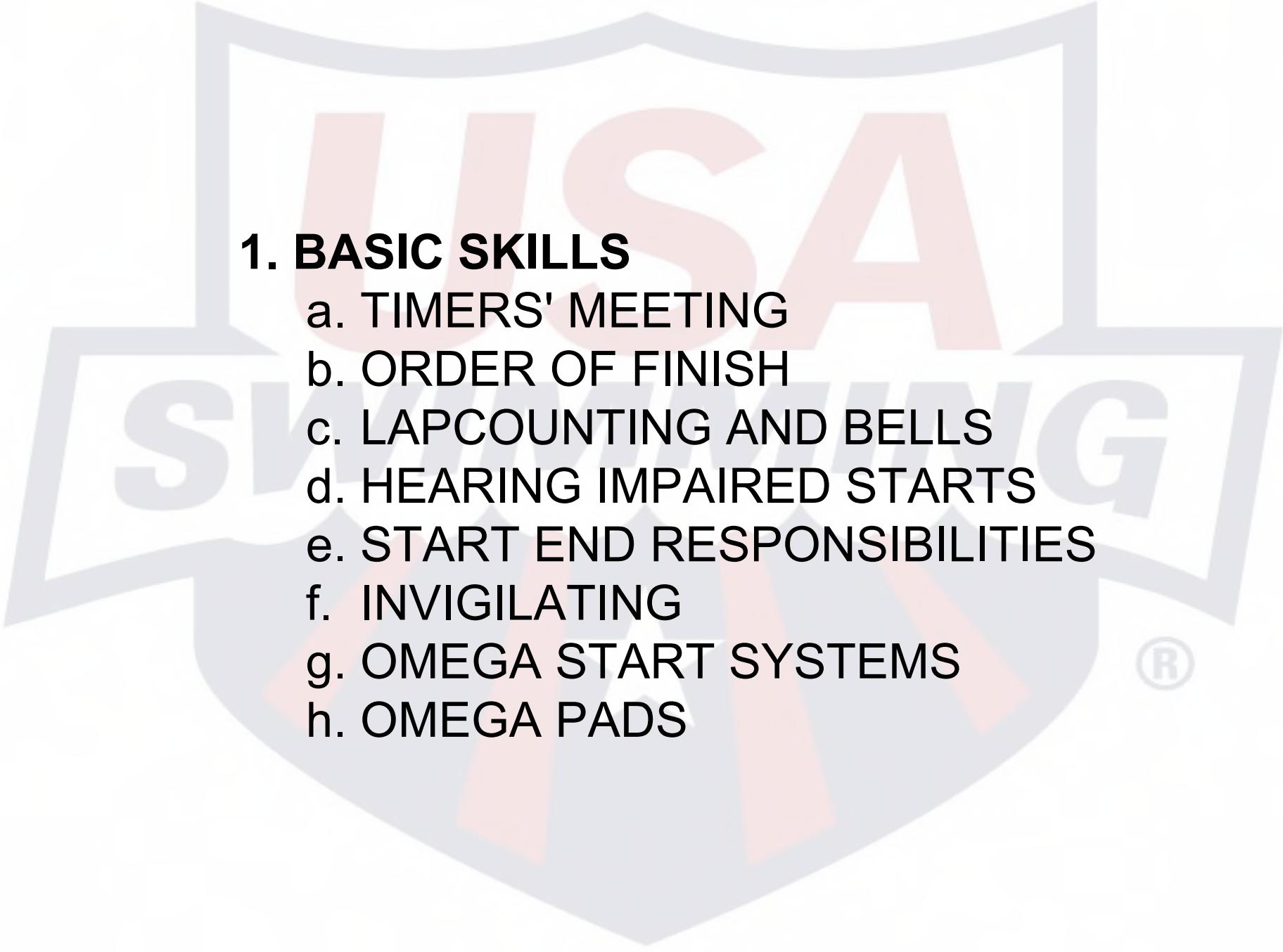
AGENDA

- 1. BASIC SKILLS**
 - a. TIMERS' MEETING
 - b. ORDER OF FINISH
 - c. LAPCOUNTING AND BELLS
 - d. HEARING IMPAIRED STARTS
 - e. START END RESPONSIBILITIES
 - f. INVIGILATING
 - g. OMEGA START SYSTEMS
 - h. OMEGA PADS
- 2. NEXT LEVEL – SKILLS**
 - a. TEAM PLAYER
 - b. START AREA AWARENESS
 - c. SITUATIONS
 - d. STARTING FINALS
 - e. SETTING UP SR/DR ROTATIONS
 - f. TEAM LEAD STARTER – MENTORING

- 3. NEXT LEVEL -STYLE POINTS**
 - a. GOALS
 - b. POISE
 - c. SELF ASSESSMENT

REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

- a. "What Is a False Start?"
- b. "The DR-SR Team: Response to an Unfair Start"
- c. "Conducting Timers Meetings" (revised 10/23)
- d. "The Professional Starter"
- e. National Evaluation forms



1. BASIC SKILLS

- a. TIMERS' MEETING
- b. ORDER OF FINISH
- c. LAPCOUNTING AND BELLS
- d. HEARING IMPAIRED STARTS
- e. START END RESPONSIBILITIES
- f. INVIGILATING
- g. OMEGA START SYSTEMS
- h. OMEGA PADS



STARTER 201

1. **BASIC SKILLS - TIMERS' MEETING**



i. **What to find out before the meeting**

1. **Review the Venue**
 - a. Timers' chairs – placement
 - b. Starting block space – any obstructions?
 - c. Pool edge – touch pad and gutter
 - d. Sightlines to strobe
 - e. Will timers have duties with backstroke edges?

2. **Review Upcoming Session**
 - a. Are there breaks for timers moving?
 - b. Are the Timers doing the bells and lap counter sheets?
 - c. Are Timers there for Distance and Time Trials?



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1. **BASIC SKILLS - TIMERS' MEETING**



3. **Review Meet Management**

- a. How many buttons and watches per lane?
 - Note: if two watches are used ADM will have to average them to use them.
 - Verify intervals of starts if a single watch timer needs 2 watches for quick restart.
- b. How many Timers are expected?
- c. Who is setting up clip boards and where will they be located?
- d. Is there a runner collecting timing sheets?
- e. Where are non-athlete restrooms?
- f. Coordinate with Announcer for Timer's Meeting announcement



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1. **BASIC SKILLS - TIMERS' MEETING**



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- ii. Meet with the Head Timer(s) in enough time before meeting.**
 1. Introduce yourself
 2. Review the above protocol issues with them
 3. Request they identify and assign all timers before the meeting.
 - a. Suggest they mix skilled and new Timers on lanes together.
 - b. Suggest they put most experienced Timers on outside lanes if doing fly overs – shortest turn around time.
 - c. Remind timers that if using only two devices, there should be separate timers operating them.
 4. Rely on the Head Timers if communication needs to get to Timers.
- iii. Run the meeting**, noting any of the special issues above.
 1. See Attachment to this document



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1. **BASIC SKILLS - ORDER OF FINISH**



- b. ORDER OF FINISH**
 - i. Prefer to hand off this responsibility at local meets so you can focus on the next heat.
 - 1. Volunteers, head timer...others may be available for this
 - 2. If not possible, watch your next heat earlier behind the blocks, before the Timers step up and then take OOF.
 - ii. Sit or stand where you are not part of the Start Area traffic flow
 - iii. Alert Timers' ADM runner to pick up sheets from you, too, for each event or you may place them in ADM file area as directed.
 - iv. Form can be a heat sheet or a lane timer's sheet



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1. **BASIC SKILLS - ORDER OF FINISH**



- v. Observe the finish and write down the number of each lane in the order it touches
(4,6,5,7,3,8...)
 - 1. In close heats use dash for missed order
(4,6,5 — 3,2)
 - 2. In near ties, circle near tied lanes
 - 3. Do not write down what is on the scoreboard; you are back up to electronics.

- vi. On Championship Decks
 - 1. OOF will be rotated among assigned Starter team. Usually the 'next up' Starter. Step in to OOf a heat early to allow next up Starter to get prepared.
 - 2. There may be a separate clipboard and program for this. Follow instructions for turning in the paperwork.



STARTER 201

1. **BASIC SKILLS - LAP COUNTING & BELLS**

c. LAPCOUNTING AND BELLS

- i. Starter for the heat will provide lap counting
- ii. Use USA swimming forms to write down the number of each lane in the order it touches (4,6,5,7,3,8...)
- iii. Note: checking lanes off on a picks-type list does not give ADM the information to rebuild the heat if there is a malfunction in the timing equipment.





STARTER 201

1. **BASIC SKILLS - LAP COUNTING & BELLS**



iv. Bells

1. On Championship Decks, lane timers or Center Chair official may ring bells. Include this in Timers' Meeting.
2. Bell ringing is not meant to be showy but does need to communicate to the swimmer(s) that a lane has reached the final lap.
3. Standing next to the block, ring the bell loudly over the approaching swimmer, flags in through flags out.
4. BTW, test, practice and inspect your bell off deck for loose clapper or handle.



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1. **BASIC SKILLS - HEARING IMPAIRED STARTS**



Fig. A



Fig. B

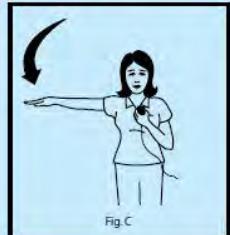


Fig. C



Fig. D

d. HEARING IMPAIRED STARTS – 105.3

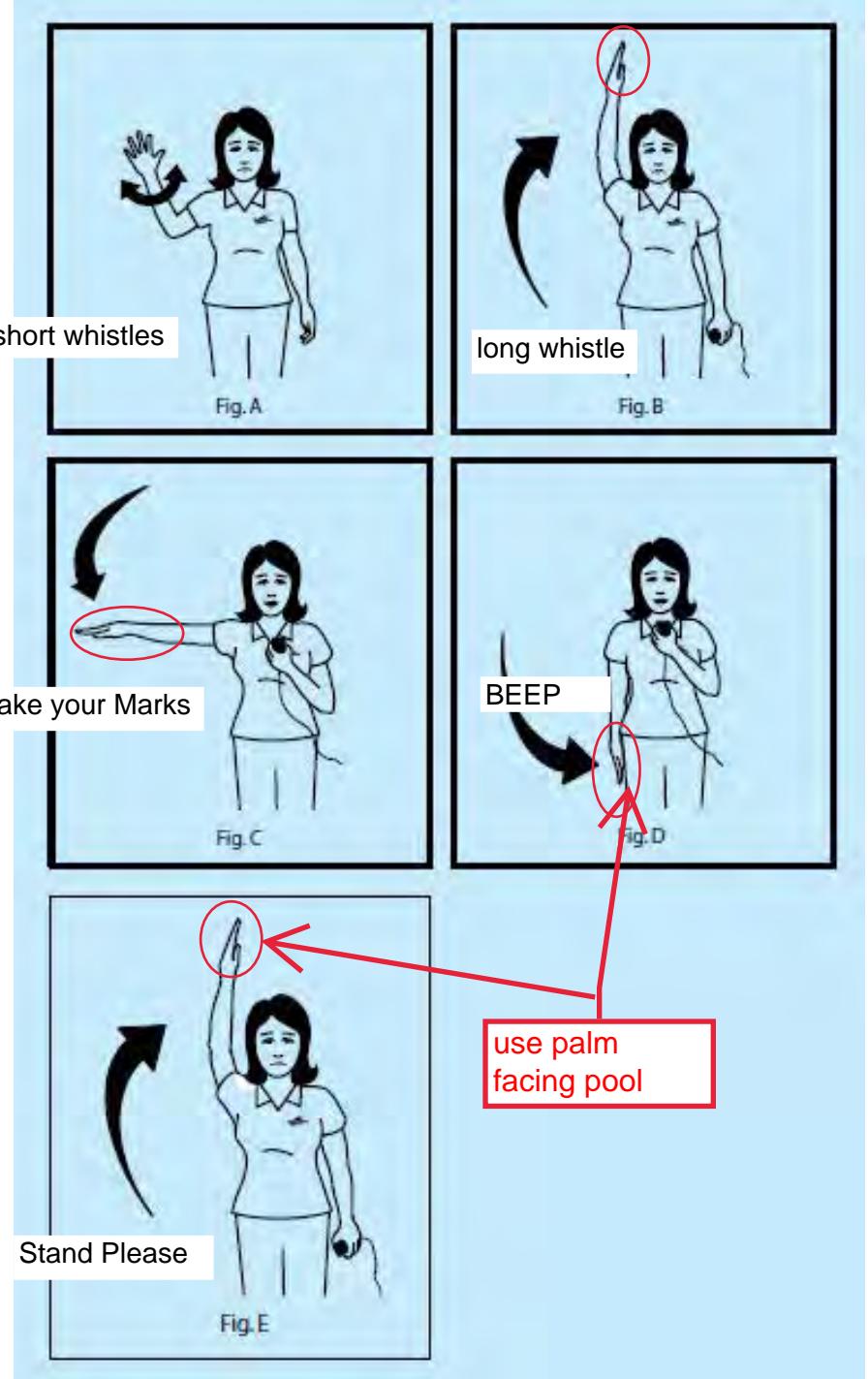
- i. Identify the swimmer in your Program
 1. Note which lane they will be in
 2. Note if there will be a strobe provided at the lane
 3. Inquire of coach or swimmer any preferences for signals with near to start end arm or the far arm
- ii. **Review the protocols, practice, practice, practice**



STARTER 201

iii. Forward start protocol

1. Short whistles – bent elbow, palm twisting motion
2. Long Whistle – arm straight up, open palm facing pool.
3. T Y M – bring down arm to horizontal position slowly to correspond with the voice command pace. Palm forward.
4. Start Signal – snap arm down to side, palm forward.
5. Stand Please – horizontal arm to vertical, palm forward.





iv. Back stroke second whistle protocol

1. Short whistles – bent elbow palm twisting motion
2. First Long Whistle – arm straight up, open palm facing pool. Bring down arm to horizontal position as swimmer enters the water.
3. Second Long Whistle – arm straight up, open palm facing pool.
4. T Y M – bring down arm to horizontal position slowly to correspond with the voice command pace. Palm open facing pool.
5. Start Signal – snap arm down to side, palm open facing pool.
6. Stand Please – horizontal arm to vertical, palm open facing pool.





STARTER 201

1. **BASIC SKILLS - START END RESPONSI- BILITIES**



e. **START END RESPONSIBILITIES**

- i. Before the Session – report issues to Staff. Corrections and issues during the Session – use Staff if possible
 - 1. Timers Chairs – not impeding your sightlines or traffic flow behind them
 - 2. Strobe and Start Unit – turn on and test before every session
 - 3. Microphone and Speakers –
 - a. Test for your preferred volume BEFORE each set of your starts.
 - b. Walk the line of underblock speakers.
NOTE: Do not publicly indicate any that are malfunctioning.
 - 4. Blocks and grips – verify sturdy and solid
 - 5. Touch pads – centered in lanes, affixed to end wall
 - 6. Be sure to check far end (50s) equipment



STARTER 201

1. BASIC SKILLS - START END RESPONSI- BILITIES

- 6. Wedges and Ledges**
 - a. Verify Wedges are operational.
 - b. Verify Ledges extend to required depth, 103.15 – within 4 cm above to 4 cm below water level (about 2 inches)
 - c. Review Ledges and the top of the pads such that toe placement on Ledge does not require toes over the top of the gutter / pad.





STARTER 201

1. BASIC SKILLS - START END RESPONSIBILITIES



4 cm above water



more than 4 cm below water



STARTER 201

1. **BASIC SKILLS - INVIGILATING**

f. INVIGILATING

- i. Starters are often asked to assist the assigned DR in the invigilation of warm ups
 - 1. This is a good time for you to check the blocks, speakers and other start end items
 - 2. Also, the sprint lanes provide a starter with an opportunity to fine tune your location and vision.





POLICY & PROCEDURE

POLICY NUMBER:
250

Subject:

Meets

Warm-Ups

EFFECTIVE DATE:
5-01-1999

Approved:
4-20-1996

Retired:

APPROVED 4-20-1996

CORRECTION 10-15-2013

Violation of the slip-in procedure will result in the offending swimmer being barred from his/her next individual event in the meet.

APPROVED 4-16-1996

Slip-in Entry

Splash and ripple action of the water should be kept to a minimum. Enter by sitting down on the edge of the pool facing the water. Keep your eyes on the water, gently slide into the water with your hand on the deck.



STARTER 201

1. **BASIC SKILLS - INVIGILATING**



ii. **What to find out before your shift**

1. What is beginning time of your shift and when is pool to be cleared?
2. Does the Announcer have a schedule from the MR for opening sprint and pace lanes?
 - a. If not, find out, along with the DR, what is the MR's intent
3. Are there split warmups? Timing, teams, etc.
4. Is equipment allowed in the pool during warmups? - kickboards, fins, etc.
5. What are the water entry requirements and by whom / how enforced?
6. Are there 50s starting at the other end? Sprint lanes there?



STARTER 201

1. **BASIC SKILLS - INVIGILATING**



iii. **Meet Marshalls**

1. Along with the DR, review with the Meet Marshalls their roles during warm ups.
2. Share the above information re: water entry rules and lane schedules, etc.

iv. **Coaches inquiries**

1. As you are an official on the deck, you may be approached by coaches with questions.
 - a. If you can answer, as a Starter, do so.
 - b. If not, recommend they speak with the DR or ADM.



STARTER 201

1. **BASIC SKILLS - INVIGILATING**

v. Opening sprint and pace lanes

1. It can be useful for the Starter to have radio contact with the DR for coordination
2. Typically sprint lanes are one lane over from the side of the pool. Pace lanes are on the side of the pool.
3. Observe with the DR if additional sprint lanes are needed due to back up of swimmers.
 - a. Additional sprint lanes are added toward the center of the pool.





STARTER 201

1. BASIC SKILLS - OMEGA START UNIT



g. OMEGA START SYSTEM

- i. The buttons are independent and do not require one to be held open/down to activate the other.
- ii. Note: Verify the software is set up to allow for recalls.
- iii. "Sweet Spot" for voice is harder to locate.
- iv. Practice with these units until you are comfortable.

3.3.7 Factory settings

Setup	Description	Protected Setup			CUS
		AT	SW	SS	
1	Start Sound:	BANG	BIP	BANG	
2	False Start Sound:	BANG	OFF	WHISTLE	
3	False Start Timeout:	4 Sec.	NO	19 Sec.	
4	False Start Repeat:	1x	OFF	1x	
5	Contacts:	N.O.	N.O.	N.O.	
6	Ready:	1	1	1	
7	IN1:	OFF	OFF	OFF	
8	IN1 Sound:	-	-	-	
9	Stand-By:	OFF	OFF	OFF	
10	Power OFF:	90 Min	90 Min	90 Min	

Wireless Recaller Setup			
1	Radio Frequency	EMEA : 868 MHz	EMEA : 868 MHz
2	Power Off Time	30 Min	30 Min

 If setup is modified in AT, SS or SW, configurations sport selection is automatically changed to CUS and Setup values are transferred, excepted for Setup 9 & 10.



STARTER 101

1. **BASIC SKILLS - OMEGA START UNIT**

Light
when
system is
reset

Share this
view with
your DR

The Omega Mic





STARTER 101

1. **BASIC SKILLS - OMEGA START UNIT**

Press and hold to
activate voice



Press to start



HINT: bring a PopSocket!



STARTER 201

1. BASIC SKILLS - OMEGA START UNIT



- iv. The ergonomics are such that many upper-level Starters still use both hands. Be aware that this posture can give a crouched and tense look to the Starter.
- v. Try methods to use one hand. Example:



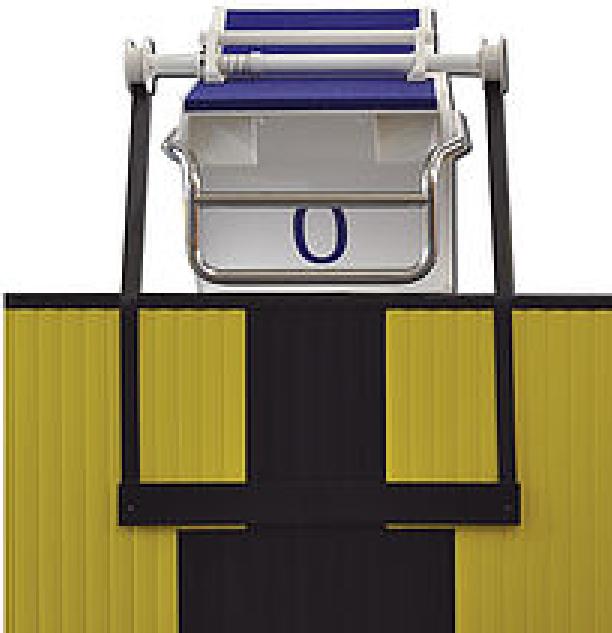


STARTER 201

1. **BASIC SKILLS - OMEGA PADS**

h. OMEGA PADS

- i. These are full height pads with proprietary ledges system.
 - 1. Backstroke ledges can be adjusted by the swimmers to 4 cm above to 4 cm below the water surface.
 - 2. They do not retract automatically. Be aware of the protocol for removing them after the start – officials or timers.





STARTER 201

1. **BASIC SKILLS - OMEGA PADS**

- ii. There are no “toes after the start” issues
 - 1. Many Starters remain in their forward start location, check what works for you





2. NEXT LEVEL – SKILLS

- a. TEAM PLAYER
- b. START AREA AWARENESS
- c. SITUATIONS
- d. STARTING FINALS
- e. SETTING UP SR/DR ROTATIONS
- f. TEAM LEAD STARTER – MENTORING



STARTER 201

2. NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - TEAM PLAYER



a. TEAM PLAYER

- i. In the Start Area, learn the flow: be flexible in your movements, seating and handoffs. Step off when not on duty.
- ii. Offer to take OOF for the incoming Starter a heat early.
- iii. Let the acting Starter have their mental space, don't kibbitz.
- iv. Stay in your Box. The Referee is in charge of the competition. Do your job; assist in issues beyond your role only when asked.
- v. Support your DR. You may suggest/request to clear the pool or step down the heat if DR is distracted from swimmers or conditions.



STARTER 201

2. NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - START AREA AWARENESS



b. START AREA AWARENESS

- i. Meets are televised, live streamed, etc. Be aware of your body language, gestures and demeanor at all times.
- ii. Step away or be seated as directed on longer events. Be sure to observe your next heat behind the blocks from where you are.
- iii. Be aware of the DR radio communication distractions. Wait your turn.
- iv. Pay attention to the needed access for CJ's in the start area.
- v. Find out the paperflow, especially if/how DFS are going to be marked in DR programs and if Starter program will be marked.
 - 1. Good to know if you are seeing a possible open lane before the next heat. You do not need to notify DR if you have the DFS marks in your program



STARTER 201

2. **NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - START AREA AWARENESS**



- vi. Find your 'spot' in the Start Area and think ahead through your movement with the Referee for each heat, moving to mark your program, take order of finish, lap counting and for shift change.
- 1. Ask to revise the Start Area if you are not comfortable with the location of the start unit. Your eyes are the most important thing to the swimmers and you must persevere to be where you are most comfortable with your vision.
- 2. Be aware that cameras, banners, Omega staff, etc. may take precedent over your prime location.
- 3. Do not allow a “podium” or other device to be placed between you and the water.



STARTER 201

2.

NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - START AREA AWARENESS

vii. Starter Program may be printed one event per sheet.

1. This clipboard and sheets should remain behind you at all times such that the CJ/ADM can mark DFS, adds, etc. in the program.
2. Turn around to make simple marks after every start. You may mark open lanes as well. Clock times of the heats are not necessary.
3. Do not pick up the Program to "take attendance". Do this silently as you are watching the next heat behind the blocks.
4. If a swimmer is not present and not marked, you may comment to the DR that you are "not seeing lane X." Verify this assistance with DR ahead of time.



STARTER 201

2. **NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - SITUATIONS**



i. FALSE START

1. Follow the “Observation” or “Possible” comment with the wordless protocol for comparing with the Referee. This interaction is being watched by coaches, parents, etc.
2. Proceed calmly and casually to the DR, be alert to radio protocols in process.
3. Do not show your program until Referee verbally confirms there was an observation also and then shows program for comparison
4. Walk away after decline by DR or sheet comparison. DR will call in the infraction and CJ will write the slip.
5. NO extraneous chat with the DR at any time, especially following a start.



STARTER 201

2. NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - SITUATIONS

ii. SWIMMER LEAVES BLOCKS EARLY

1. Whether a lost balance fall-in or a starting motion, after TYM when a swimmer enters the water, turn and mark your program every time. This sets a pattern that will not be read by the DR and others as tipping your hand about a FS call.
2. After marking, either tell DR you are clear or follow FS protocol.
3. Be prepared to recall if swimmers continue down the pool.
4. Referee may blow addtional whistle.





STARTER 201

2. NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - SITUATIONS



iii. **DELAY OF MEET**

1. This is the DR's call but you may make recommendations.
2. If the swimmer impedes the flow of the start once it is under your control, you may recommend this to the DR.
3. Example: Seven swimmers on blocks, DR arm is out; you say TYM... and another swimmer steps up on the blocks.
 - a. You stand the heat and start over, unless DR indicates otherwise in order to investigate or take swimmer out of the heat.
4. Starter may then make the Delay recommendation after the swimmers are in the water.



STARTER 201

2. NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - SITUATIONS

iv. DISTRACTIONS

1. You are the Ninth Swimmer. If you are distracted during the start, you may be impaired from giving a fair start.
 - a. This includes sounds, flash photography, etc. Or if you just lose your focus.
 - b. Stand the heat and start over.





STARTER 201

2. **NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - STARTING FINALS**



- d. STARTING FINALS – Bring your A Game**
 - i. Swimmers are counting on you for their Biggest Race.
 - ii. You may have 3 starts, period. No learning curve....
 - iii. Prepare, know that you are ready, just like the swimmers.
 - iv. Understand the protocols for A, B, C heats, whistles, clearing the pool and for announcements.
 - v. Use your body language, smile and voice to calm the swimmers and give them confidence.



STARTER 201

2. NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - SR/DR ROTATIONS

e. SETTING UP SR/DR ROTATIONS

- i. At Championship Meets you may be asked to set up the SR/DR rotations for the meet. There may be up to five sets of DR/SR.
 - 1. Clearly presented (XLS) or other graphic which tracks individuals and positions throughout the meet for SR/DR teams
 - 2. SR/DR team 'owns' the event through Finals
 - 3. SR/DR team remains together for swim offs
 - 4. Provide continuity of teams from Prelims to Finals
 - 5. 50 M starts at far end - allow for team transit early



STARTER 201

2. **NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - SR/DR ROTATIONS**

5. Should accommodate Evaluations
 - a. Provide various types and difficulties of events
 - i.e. DR Eval – Medley Relays, 200 IMs
 - i.e. SR Eval – 50s, backstroke
 - Distance for both DR/SR.
6. Accommodate Meet Referee Preferences
 - a. for incoming and off duty DR order and duties
 - b. for incoming and off duty SR / OOF duties
 - c. for staffing distance sessions
 - d. by Men / Women events or by overall event type



STARTER 201

2. NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - SR/DR ROTATIONS

ii. Steps to setting up SR/DR rotations

Flow of the meet and personnel should be clear and uncomplicated. The rotation should not be set up per number of heats nor per amount of time.

1. Find out how many SR/DRs there will be each session
2. Championship Meets have a fixed staff

SESSION WEDNESDAY	1, 2 P/F
DECK REF	STARTER
BRIAN S	JOHN W
GAIL ANN	PATRICK G
MARVIN F	PAUL H
KIMS	DOUG A

SESSION THURSDAY	3, 4 P/F
DECK REF	STARTER
BRIAN S	DOUG A
GAIL ANN	JOHN W
MARVIN F	PATRICK G
KIMS	PAUL H

SESSION FRIDAY	5, 6 P/F
DECK REF	STARTER
BRIAN S	PAUL H
GAIL ANN	DOUG A
MARVIN F	JOHN W
KIMS	PATRICK G

SESSION SATURDAY	7, 8 P/F
DECK REF	STARTER
BRIAN S	PATRICK G
GAIL ANN	PAUL H
MARVIN F	DOUG A
KIMS	JOHN W



STARTER 201

2. NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - SR/DR ROTATIONS

3. Indicate Invigilators for each session
4. Indicate Timers' Meeting for each session

SESSION	INVIG	INVIG
1	GAIL ANN	PATRICK G
2	GAIL ANN	PATRICK G
3	KIMS	PAUL H
4	KIMS	PAUL H
5	BRIAN S	JOHN W
6	BRIAN S	JOHN W
7	MARVIN F	DOUG A
8	MARVIN F	DOUG A

SESSION	TIMERS
1	PAUL H
2	PAUL H
3	JOHN W
4	JOHN W
5	DOUG A
6	DOUG A
7	PATRICK G
8	PATRICK G

BASIC PROCESS

1. Load Order of Events for each session
2. Build rotation Roles - incoming, on deck, etc.
3. Determine Teams for each session
4. Insert Teams to move through Roles



STARTER 201

2. NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - SR/DR ROTATIONS

iii. Create a clear and orderly pattern through the positions

1. Use color or other pattern to enhance readability.
2. Set up to follow flow of DRs and SRs through the rotation of Off, Incoming, OOF and On Duty.

SESSION			TIMERS		INVIG					
1	WEDNESDAY	DAY 1	PAUL H	GAIL ANN	PATRICK G					
2										
1	100 FREE	DECK REF	STARTER	RESERVE DR	OOF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	
1	WOMEN	BRIAN S	JOHN W	GAIL ANN	PATRICK G	MARVIN F	PAUL H	KIM S	DOUG A	
2	MEN	GAIL ANN	PATRICK G	MARVIN F	PAUL H	KIM S	DOUG A	BRIAN S	JOHN W	
3	200 BREAST	DECK REF	STARTER	RESERVE DR	OOF	BRIAN S	JOHN W	GAIL ANN	PATRICK G	
3	WOMEN	MARVIN F	PAUL H	KIM S	DOUG A	GAIL ANN	PATRICK G	MARVIN F	PAUL H	
4	MEN	KIM S	DOUG A	BRIAN S	JOHN W					



STARTER 201

iv. Repeat for the entire meet

SESSION				TIMERS		INVIG						SESSION	
3	THURSDAY	DAY 2		JOHN W	KIMS	PAUL H						3, 4	
4												PIF	
		400 IM	DECK REF	STARTER	RESERVE DR	OOF		OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF		
9	WOMEN	BRIAN S	DOUG A		KIMS	PAUL H		GAIL ANN	JOHN W	MARVIN F	PATRICK G		
10	MEN	KIMS	PAUL H		GAIL ANN	JOHN W		MARVIN F	PATRICK G	BRIAN S	DOUG A		
		100 FLY	DECK REF	STARTER	RESERVE DR	OOF							
11	WOMEN	GAIL ANN	JOHN W		MARVIN F	PATRICK G		BRIAN S	DOUG A	KIMS	PAUL H		
12	MEN	MARVIN F	PATRICK G		BRIAN S	DOUG A		KIMS	PAUL H	GAIL ANN	JOHN W		
		200 FREE	DECK REF	STARTER	RESERVE DR	OOF							
13	WOMEN	BRIAN S	DOUG A		KIMS	PAUL H		GAIL ANN	JOHN W	MARVIN F	PATRICK G		
14	MEN	KIMS	PAUL H		GAIL ANN	JOHN W		MARVIN F	PATRICK G	BRIAN S	DOUG A		
		400 FREE RELAY	DECK REF	STARTER	RESERVE DR	OOF							
15	WOMEN	GAIL ANN	JOHN W		MARVIN F	PATRICK G		BRIAN S	DOUG A	KIMS	PAUL H		
16	MEN	MARVIN F	PATRICK G		BRIAN S	DOUG A		KIMS	PAUL H	GAIL ANN	JOHN W		



STARTER 201

2. NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - TEAM LEAD STARTER



f. TEAM LEAD STARTER – MENTORING YOUR TEAM

- i. Communication
 1. The Team Lead Starter is the liaison from the Meet Referee to the Starter team.
 2. The TLSR also may facilitate communication with the Meet Referee to the DR team in some situations.
- ii. **Find out all out the above preferences** and share them with the SR Team.
Review:
 1. FS procedures
 2. distance counting
 3. bells
 4. backstroke ledges protocol



STARTER 201

2. **NEXT LEVEL SKILLS - TEAM LEAD STARTER**

- iii. Let the SR Team know how the paper flow is intended.
- iv. Encourage the SR Team to test equipment, blocks, etc. every session.
- v. Let the SR Team know of any changes made by the Meet Referee regarding protocols.
- vi. Find out the protocols for Finals and review with the SR Team.
- vii. Coach, support and mentor each SR to be their best, with a light touch.



A large, semi-transparent watermark of the USA Swimming logo is centered in the background. It features the word "USA" in a large, bold, red sans-serif font at the top, and "SWIMMING" in a larger, bold, gray sans-serif font below it. A stylized graphic of a swimmer is positioned behind the text, and a registered trademark symbol (®) is located in the bottom right corner of the logo.

3. **NEXT LEVEL -STYLE POINTS**

- a. GOALS
- b. POISE
- c. SELF ASSESSMENT



STARTER 201

3. NEXT LEVEL - STYLE POINTS



- a. **GOALS**
 - i. **Consistency** in delivery, positioning, awareness and demeanor
 - ii. **Consistently** delivers starting instructions showing ideal PATIENCE, timing, cadence and awareness
 - iii. **Consistently** and properly uses other commands
 - iv. **Consistently** follows False Start protocols
 - v. **Consistently** self-critiques with a determination to improve his/her starting talent
 - vi. **Consistently** shows a starting demeanor that is calm, comfortable and assured

"The Professional Starter"



STARTER 201

3. **NEXT LEVEL - STYLE POINTS**

b. POISE

i. CONFIDENCE

1. Build and believe in your "back pocket" of skills and intuition
2. Know how to find and bring your 'A' game every session, every start
3. Know that those 8 swimmers can count on you





STARTER 201

3. **NEXT LEVEL - STYLE POINTS**

ii. APPEARANCE

1. Be aware of the body language you project.
2. Be calm, look calm. Smile.
3. Present yourself as attentive, interested, and engaged with the heat behind the blocks.
4. Wear your uniform neatly and comfortably.



Well Done Cecil!

Rio2016.



STARTER 201

3. **NEXT LEVEL - STYLE POINTS**

iii. VOICE

1. Know how to find and bring your 'A' game before the first TYM.
2. Practice and prepare yourself with the equipment, vision and Start Area logistics.
3. Your first TYM should not be inflicted on a swimmer.
4. Talk to yourself until you are happy and know it will come out the way you want it.





STARTER 201

4. **SELF ASSESSMENT**

4. SELF ASSESSMENT

- a. Take a moment after each start to re-vision what happened
 - i. What went well?
What could have been better?
 - ii. Don't beat yourself up, just take it as a learning experience, tuck it into your pocket and move on to the next heat.





STARTER 201

4. SELF ASSESSMENT



- b. Take some alone time to review your set when you step off.
 - i. Were the swimmers comfortable or particularly jumpy?
 - ii. Was the venue working for you and for them?
 - iii. Were you in sync with your DR?
 - iv. Did your TYM come out well, first time? ...every time?
 - v. Was the mic volume and your location working for you?
 - vi. Was there something that distracted you?
 - vii. Were you relaxed and enjoying the role?



STARTER 201

REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

- a. USA Swimming New Course Work and Exam
- b. "What Is a False Start?"
- c. "The DR-SR Team: Response to an Unfair Start"
- d. "Conducting Timers Meetings" (revised 10/23)
- e. "The Professional Starter"
- f. National Evaluation form



STARTER 201

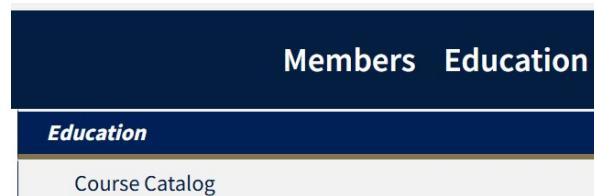
USA Swimming New Course Work and Exam

USA Swimming New Course Work and Exam Interactive Training Modules

These are required before the Exam which is at the end of the Modules.

Reviewing the contents is highly recommended!

Dashboard / Education / Course Catalog / Officials / "Starter Certification Course"



Welcome to USA Swimming



NCAA

Certification



Starter Certification Course

● In Progress

This course is required as part of the Officials Certification as a Starter.

[VIEW INFO](#)



STARTER 201

Minnesota Swimming Online Training

Minnesota Swimming Online Training

SR 101 and SR 201

These are no longer required for Certification.

Attending these training offerings is highly recommended!

To receive the PDFs directly following the class, attendance may be logged at:

<https://forms.gle/EMndXrrj66d9TRtQ6>

Recordings and PDFs of SR101 and 201 are available on the MnSwim website:

<https://www.gomotionapp.com/team/czmnisc/page/officials2/clinics>

WHAT IS A FALSE START?

The rules state... "When all swimmers are stationary, the starter shall give the starting signal" (101.1.2.c) and "Any swimmer starting before the starting signal is given shall be disqualified if the Referee independently observes and confirms the Starter's observation" (101.1.3A).

So what constitutes a false start? These scenarios should help you paint the picture.

FALSE START SCENARIO #1

Swimmer leaves the set or stationary position prior to the starting signal. The starting signal is then given. The race proceeds and, assuming the Starter observed the early start and the Deck Referee independently observes and confirms the Starter's observation, the offending swimmer is disqualified at the conclusion of the race. Rule 101.1.3B applies. **This is a false start.**

FALSE START SCENARIO #2

Swimmer leaves the set or stationary position prior to the starting signal. The swimmer upon realizing the early starting motion attempts to catch himself/herself. Starter says absolutely nothing, and the swimmer fails to halt the forward motion and goes into the pool. Rule 101.1.3A applies. **This is a false start.**

FALSE START SCENARIO #3

Exactly the same facts as #2 above, but this time the Starter says "stand please" after the swimmer leaves the set or stationary position. The seven other swimmers stand or step down from the blocks. The offending swimmer struggles, but once again is unable to halt the forward motion and falls into the pool. Unlike scenario #2 above, here the starter said "stand please", but that does not change the false start result. The rule is clear that the "stand" command is for the benefit of the other swimmers on the starting blocks. When the stand command is issued, the athletes have the option of standing or stepping off the blocks. The offending swimmer did neither. He fell into the pool just like the swimmer in scenario #2. Rule 101.1.3A applies. **This is a false start.**

FALSE START SCENARIO #4

Exactly the same facts as scenarios #2 and #3 above. However, this time when the command "stand please" is issued, the offending swimmer struggles, but is able to stand or step off the blocks. Rule 101.1.3A applies. **This is NOT a false start.** Why? Because the swimmer remained on the blocks or deck like everyone else in the heat, and no starting signal ever sounded.

FALSE START SCENARIO #5

Exactly the same facts as scenarios #2 and #3 above. However, when the Starter gives the "stand please" command a swimmer(s) other than the offending swimmer instantly bolts from the blocks and enters the water. Rule 101.1.3D applies. The swimmer(s) clearly started in reaction to the "stand" command. **This is NOT a false start.**

FALSE START SCENARIO #6

The swimmer, upon hearing the command "take your mark" starts down to take a set or stationary position. The swimmer loses his/her balance before coming set and falls into the pool. Rule 101.1.2C applies. The swimmer should be given the opportunity to come to his/her set or stationary position prior to the start. A loss of balance prevented that, and clearly this swimmer never engaged in any starting action. **This is NOT a false start.**

FALSE START SCENARIO #7 (added August 2012)

What about the scenario where the Starter gives the "take your mark" command and all the swimmers come down and take a set position. Prior to the starting signal, a swimmer initiates a starting movement which the Starter sees but instead of standing the heat up, the Starter waits just a moment **allowing that swimmer to reset prior to the starting signal.** Surely this is not what we would like to see in this situation (prefer the Starter to stand the heat up). However, is this still a false start?

RESPONSE:

In the scenario you pose no false start occurs. As long as all of the swimmers, including the one who initiated a starting movement, are **in a stationary position immediately prior to the starting signal, the start is legal.** Often it is preferable for the starter to wait patiently for a swimmer to reset after an aborted starting attempt rather than immediately issuing a "stand" command. If the pause to reset is only momentary, the slight delay may be less disruptive than standing the swimmers and starting over again.

Reprinted from USA Swimming Officials Newsletter, April 5, 2012 and August, 2012.

The DR-SR Team: Response to an Unfair Start

By: Kathleen Scandary and Denice Wepasnick, with edits from Robert Scandary

A fair start is the expectation for and of our athletes. What happens when a start is observed to be unfair, and one or more swimmers is disadvantaged? How does this happen, what are common circumstances, and what should the responses be from the DR-SR team?

Five years ago, an article for the Officials Newsletter about the DR-SR Team was written by Denice Wepasnick and Kathleen Scandary. Within the past year, an update on whistle protocol and the timing of when the DR hands over the heat to the SR has been instituted, requiring edits to the original article. This updated article serves as a basis for the following piece which focuses on how the DR-SR team handles situations when a start is deemed to be unfair.

The athlete count for the next heat has been verified and all have approached the block wearing their suit, cap, goggles, and perhaps a permitted wearable. The DR blows the short whistles to begin the start sequence followed by the long whistle as a means of instructing the swimmers to step up onto the block or into the water for backstroke. Both the DR and SR share observation of swimmer behavior, while the DR has the added responsibility of monitoring activity in the surrounding deck such as additional heats in waiting, location of timers and officials, safety concerns, and a second pool of competition. The DR waits to hand the heat over to the SR until it is determined that the swimmers are steady on the platform, meaning there is no evidence of imbalance. Some may have already established the placement of their feet or have bent down in anticipation while still others stand completely upright. With the act of extending the arm, the DR hands over the heat to the SR who ultimately decides two things, when to deliver, "Take Your Marks," and when the swimmers are settled and set to activate the start signal.

The SR is steadfast in their focus on the field and trusts that the DR is not only attending to the swimmers, but is aware of any sudden or potential interference, or a report of such coming over their headset. A split-second decision must be made by the DR to instruct the SR to use the "Stand." command where their arm remains extended, or to have the athletes step down carefully requiring the arm to be withdrawn. Remember, the athletes may elect to step down upon hearing, "Stand." Whenever athletes step down, a long whistle should be blown again thus allowing the swimmers to reposition themselves on the blocks. This is covered in the previous article, but revisiting it is of particular importance when athletes are competing in two pools or when using chase-starts.

During either of these situations, it is common for athletes to respond to the whistles intended for the other heat/pool. Instructions to CJs and Start End Judges (SEJ) should be part of each protocol briefing and requires vigilance during all sessions. The DR may be involved in another issue and unable to radio the nearest CJ so the SR must be attentive and notify the DR of this unintended activity of the swimmers. The SEJ or the CJ should be ready to ask a swimmer to step off the block knowing that the Starter's use of the microphone for this instruction has the potential to disrupt the heat that is waiting

for their start signal in the other pool or at the other end during chase starts. If ever there is a time when the confused athlete from the heat in-waiting steps up then reacts to both the TYM command and the start signal before a judge can stop them, the recall button is not to be used. The heat that correctly is going off the blocks or may already be in the water is likely to react to the recall sound. Now, there are two heats compromised. Try to stop the ones who mistakenly started their race and allow that heat to swim at the end of the event or at a different time during the session. If the start sequence has not begun with the short whistles, or there is no long whistle, or a TYM command has not been given, a swimmer who inadvertently goes into the water is not charged with a FS. This was covered in the previous newsletter.

Who has the authority to engage the recall signal? When should it be used?

In the case where a swimmer(s) leaves the block before the starting signal without affecting the others in the heat, the race proceeds without interruption (101.1.3B). The DR-SR team follows protocol outlined in the previous article to determine the outcome. When a swimmer moves after being set but regains the stationary position prior to the start signal, there is no false start. The SR may choose to stand the heat or wait until all are settled to activate the starting signal. The fall-in scenarios and subsequent protocol described in the December 2023 Officials Newsletter as well as other false start scenarios can be accessed through the USA Swimming website.

The DR-SR team must be prepared to react quickly and judiciously when deciding to activate the recall button and its use should be a rare occurrence. If the recall signal is given, no swimmer shall be charged with a FS and the SR shall restart the race upon signal by the Referee (101.1.3C). It is certainly within the jurisdiction of the SR to react independently or at the instruction of the DR when an unfair start has been determined. Some of the athletes may have left the blocks, remained on the blocks, begun late, or entered the water but looked up to see what others from the heat were doing. The swimmers may be halted in their progress down the course by a coach or fellow swimmer. It is common to see one or more athletes swim their entire race without awareness of the recall signal being activated. The DR and SR must discuss their observations and identify what caused the disruption (loud sounds, air or vehicle horns, sudden loud crowd noise, an object blown into the racing course) and when it occurred which often comes just before or concurrent with the sound of the signal. Did those who swam their race have a legal start?

If the DR and MR consult and agree that either the entire heat or only some experienced an unfair start, it is reasonable that a re-swim be offered to all. Some may elect to keep their original time and others may decide to swim the race again at a mutually agreed upon time before the end of the session. It is important that the coaches be involved in the process and that they understand that those athletes in the re-swim must use their same lane and must accept the time from the second swim. Whatever the outcome, all parties are offered the fairest remedy afforded them within the rules. It is noteworthy to mention that the first start is most often a swimmer's best, and the field is the focus of any start.

CONDUCTING TIMERS MEETINGS (revised 10/23)



STARTER'S APPROACH

Timers are volunteers and some may have never been on a competition deck. The Starter should make the Timers feel comfortable, competent, appreciated and vital to the On-deck Team and overall success of the meet.

The Starter should participate in the Timers' Meeting before every session even if the faces are familiar from previous sessions. There are always questions and new timers joining the Team. It is also a good time to thank and compliment those familiar faces on a job well done.

GOALS FOR MEETING

- Why the job is important
- How to do it
- Build confidence and competence
- Express appreciation of volunteers

- What is expected
- Make it enjoyable
- Encourage teamwork with Starter

WHAT TO FIND OUT BEFORE THE MEETING

- How many timers, watches and buttons per lane? (Primary and back-up timing systems)
- What is the scheduled heat interval?
- Is there a runner to pick up Event sheets?
- Will there be "fly-overs", awards or other issues affecting the session schedule?
- Are there any combined heats/events?
- Any late adds, scratches?
- Will timers be required to count and ring bells on distance events?
- Will timers be required to check-in relays?
- Where are Adult Restroom facilities

WHAT TO DO BEFORE THE MEETING

- Determine that lanes will have proper supplies: watches, clipboards, pencils, chairs, lane sheets, bells...

- Identify and meet with the Head Timer to review those duties and protocols:

- Assignment and Management of Timers as overall Team leader
- Instructing proper operation of watches
- Schedule for breaks and refreshments
- How to run Head Timer back-up watches
- How to fill out lane sheets
- How to count and ring bells on distance events
- How to check-in relays
- How to communicate with the Starter and Referee during the meet

HOW TO PRESENT THE INFORMATION

A Starter must communicate that Timers are an important part of the deck Team. The actions of the Timers can affect the ability of the Starter to provide fair starts throughout the meet. Timers are on deck to help provide the best environment for Swimmers and should be encouraged to enjoy this responsibility.

- Be conversational - use simple, direct language.

- Be relaxed - help them relax. Smile.

- Invite them to be part of a Team

- Use Humor.

- Give examples.

- Explain how the complementary timing system parts work.

- Use physical (whole body) demonstrations of what you are describing.

- (Like a high back stroke touch, how to alternate watches and how to look down the pool endwall)

ITEMS TO COVER IN THE MEETING

How many Timers, watches and buttons per lane?

- which Timer is recorder and which is watch?
- who does button(s)?

Checking in your Swimmers – explain what to do when these occur.

- what about no-shows?
- what about swimmer equipment issues?
- what about adds?
- what about swimmers with missed heats?
- what about relay order?

Whistle Protocol - what does it mean?

- what does the swimmer do?
- what does the Timer do?

During the Start:

Step back / sit down and be motionless and quiet

Start watches on the Strobe flash – not sound (do not start the buttons)

Watching finishes:

What to look for (any body part touching the wall)

How to look down the wall (get wet!)

Assisting with “fly-overs” – staying in the water

Recording times and restarting watches

- stepping back from the blocks / sit down
- alternating watches on fly-over sessions

Any special issues in the session program

- Finals, parades, etc.

Safe Sport items

- Location of Adult Restrooms
- Use of cell phones behind the blocks is prohibited.

SUGGESTIONS

Let the Head Timer assemble the Timers, assign the lanes and initiate the meeting. Have the Head Timer instruct how to run the watches, fill out the Lane Sheets, check-in relays and other issues. Let the Head Timer handle individual questions and details after your part of the briefing.

If a Timer needs a reminder about protocol during the meet, call on the Head Timer to give suggestions to the person.

For a smoothly running blocks area, position the chairs where timers can get to the blocks easily, keeping the swimmers behind them. Remind timers to put the next heat in front of them promptly to assist the SR / DR in observing the swimmers behind the blocks.

To help with visibility for the SR and DR, ask Timers to immediately sit down after taking the finish, especially if using Fly-overs. Paperwork can happen during the next race.

The “Professional” Starter -or- It’s more than three short words!

The “Professional” Starter should:

- **Know the Rules** and the protocols, procedures, and philosophies for being a successful starter
- **Be on time for each session and officials’ briefing, dressed appropriately in a professional manner**
- **Be flexible and adaptable to all procedures made by the Meet Referee or Head Starter that may differ from the suggested guidelines offered in this document**
- **Confirm assignments, rotations, and invigilating schedule with the Head Starter:**
 - Be aware how heats will run – fly-overs, cleared pool, flighting, or events or heats alternating by gender
 - Confirm the meet procedures for Starters that may include additional responsibilities, including:
 - timer instruction - be aware of timing system (number of buttons and watches or cameras) and provide instruction to timers at the designated time established by meet director
 - a rotation involving stroke or turn judging, taking order-of-finish, distance counting, ringing the bell for the lead swimmer in a distance heat, relay take-off judging or head timer responsibilities
 - Be aware of swimmers with disabilities who may require special starting accommodations and know the rules and procedures
- **Confirm meet protocol and procedures for the Starter-Deck Referee (DR) teams and with the individual Deck Referees with whom you are teamed:**
 - Work as a team with the Deck Referees and Chief Judges
 - Be aware when jurisdiction will be turned over to Starter, indicated by Deck Referee’s out-stretched arm
 - Confirm how to make Deck Referees aware of next-up swimmers behind the blocks affected by suit malfunctions, cap or goggle issues or unexpected empty lanes
- **Pre-Meet and Pre-Session:**
 - Become familiar with the starting system by checking the equipment during the session warm-up period
 - There are a variety of microphones in use. Practice with the mic during warm-ups to feel comfortable with the device
 - Omega microphones display a green light when the timing system is ready for the next start. When outdoors, confirm you can clearly see the green light and be prepared to notify the DR when the green light has not been displayed
 - Check your voice level in the microphone with another Starter monitoring the audio level in all lane speakers
 - After confirming with the equipment staff, perform a test start to get a feel for how sensitive the starting button may be
 - Find your optimum deck positions for both forward and back starts so that all swimmers can be clearly and individually viewed
 - Find out where the Deck Referee will stand adjacent to your position. Ask him or her to extend their arm so that it can be seen in your peripheral vision, without blocking your view of the swimmers. Make sure you and the DR are standing close enough that you can converse quietly. It may be about swimmer issues, green lights, step down requests, etc.
 - Be prepared with a master starter heat sheet if you have been asked to use one for marking all false starts, no shows, declared false starts, and any other notes. Also acquire an OOF (Order Of Finish) heat sheet, if the meet’s procedures call for the off-duty starter to take OOF
- **During the Start:**
 - Assume your deck position to start the upcoming heat prior to the finish of the current heat. In some cases, the previous event’s results are scrolled on the scoreboard, allowing for a bit more time to take position
 - Your body language should convey that you are relaxed and confident
 - On the long whistle (second long whistle for the back start), have the microphone in a “ready” position
 - Secure the cord by holding it with your free hand
 - When all swimmers have stepped on the blocks the Deck Referee will turn over jurisdiction to the Starter

The “Professional” Starter -or- It’s more than three short words!

- Be patient when allowing all swimmers to assume the position on the blocks they want to use for the start. Watch to see their feet are in the final chosen position. The swimmers will then show you when they’re ready to hear the “Take Your Mark” instruction
 - If “track style” starting platforms are used, swimmers may require a bit more time to assume their position
 - If “backstroke ledges” are used, ensure at least one toe from each foot is in direct contact with the end wall or timing pad prior to the start, but not curled over the top of the pad, gutter or end wall or above them
- Deliver the “Take Your Mark” instruction in a calm, conversational tone that’s loud enough for the swimmers to hear over any possible crowd noise, but not so loud the instruction sounds like a shouted command. Use a cadence that is inviting with a slight falling in pitch
- Swimmers start the heats – not the starter! Be patient - the swimmers will show you through their body language when they are ready to hear “Take Your Mark” and for the starting signal
- When that “sweet spot” moment is achieved, and the swimmers are stationary, push the starting button
- After the start be ready to take the mic in the event the heat needs to be recalled
- The microphone should be to a position where it can’t be bumped, and the cord isn’t in a traffic zone that could cause tripping
- Step out of the starting area to allow more room for Deck Referee, Chief Judge and Stroke Judge
 - Avoid conversing with the DR unless it involves a possible false start or another timely matter
- Using the Starter’s heat sheet, confirm the next heat’s swimmers are reporting to the assigned lanes. Note on the heat sheet any “no shows”, “declared false starts”, false starts or other matters for which there should be a record
- Begin preparations to start the next heat

- **Use the False Start Protocol:**
 - Remember the definition of a false start: *Any swimmer starting before the starting signal is given, shall be disqualified if the Referee independently observes and confirms the Starter’s observation that a false start occurred.*
 - After the start and the microphone is replaced, calmly mark the Starter heat sheet to indicate which heat and lane the false start was observed. Double-check that mark for accuracy of heat and lane
 - Any mark can be used as long as the Deck Referee can tell a particular heat and lane has been indicated, whether it’s circling the lane number, underlining the lane number and name, placing a visible dot next to the lane, etc.
 - Show the marked heat sheet to the Deck Referee and implement the procedure discussed prior to the start of the meet. It should include pointing out the heat and lane, as well as verbally indicating a false start was observed. The Deck Referee should also show the Starter his/her marked heat sheet as confirmation of a false start. Under no circumstance should a false start confirmation be based solely on a discussion.
 - When a Chief Judge is available, they will fill out the disqualification form and hand it to the Starter for signature. Double check the event, heat, lane and, possibly the name and team, have been correctly noted and the false start box was checked before signing and handing the form back to the Chief Judge
 - When a Chief Judge is not available, the Starter completes and signs the disqualification form before handing it to the Referee for final sign-off
 - If necessary, note any peculiarities to the false start on the heat sheet for later reference; possibly when advising a coach or swimmer of the observed action
 - Don’t hesitate to use the recall option if you feel an external noise (ex. coach’s whistle) or motion (activity around the starting blocks) has interfered with a swimmer’s ability to achieve a fair start
- **When Using Other Commands:**
 - To address the athletes with the microphone, refer to the swimmers as “Ladies” and “Gentlemen”
 - Remember to use “Please” and “Thank you”

The “Professional” Starter -or- It’s more than three short words!

- If it is necessary to stand the field after the TYM instruction, for both forward and back starts, say, “Stand please”
- If the Deck Referee asks for the swimmers to step off the blocks, say, “Ladies (Gentlemen), step down carefully please”
- The Deck Ref may request you clear pool by saying “Thank you Ladies/Gentlemen.” If more instruction is needed, say, “Ladies/Gentlemen, please clear the pool”
- Use of the “Relax please Ladies/Gentlemen” instruction means it will be a prolonged period before the starting sequence will begin. The “Relax” instruction should not be used in place of a “Stand Please” instruction for backstroke starts
- If a swimmer’s toes are curled over the top of the pad, or not in contact with the pad when ledges are used prior to the start of the backstroke, address the swimmer by saying, “Lane 7, toes please”

N2 Starter - Prerequisites for requesting an Evaluation:

- LSC-certified Starter for 16 sessions
- Certified as N2 Stroke & Turn Judge
- Must work at least 4 sessions at the OQM, with at least 3 evaluation sessions as a Starter

N2 Starter - Performance Requirements for an Advancing Evaluation:

- Know the rules for starting
- Understands basic starting protocols and procedures (distance counting, OOF, etc.)
- Understands how to start swimmers with disabilities
- Demonstrates the Start for a hearing impaired swimmer
- Understands how the starting system operates
- Establishes a comfortable starting position on deck for both forward and back starts
- Prepared and in position prior to each heat; comfortable holding microphone and cord
- Delivers TYM calmly and with necessary volume
- Shows PATIENCE before delivering TYM and starting signal
- Understands the use of other commands
- Understands and practices the False Start Protocol
- If the evaluation is satisfactory and all other requirements are met, submit a “National Certification Application” using the OTS

N3 initial Starter Evaluation (this is not a certification level) – Prerequisites for requesting an evaluation:

- N2 Starter certification and N3 Stroke and Turn certification
- Active as an official in the LSC at all levels of meets
- At least 8 sessions* as a Starter, recorded in OTS, since N2 certification

N3 initial Starter Evaluation - Performance Requirements for a recommendation to proceed to an N3 final Evaluation:

- Understands how the starting system operates; tests it during warm-ups without guidance
- Observes, without scrutinizing, next-up swimmers
- Shows preparedness when the heat is turned over by the Deck Referee
- Is comfortable with starting deck position and microphone
- Uses PATIENCE before delivering the TYM, and does so calmly with necessary volume
- Uses the proper TYM cadence that includes a slight falling in pitch
- Shows how to start swimmers with disabilities
- Repeatedly demonstrates Starts for hearing impaired swimmer with minimal prompting

The “Professional” Starter -or- It’s more than three short words!

- Shows awareness of external noises or motions that may affect swimmers’ start and properly reacts
- Follows proper deck positioning before, during and after starts
- Correctly uses other commands, without over-use (e.g. standing swimmers)
- Correctly follows false start protocols
- Shows consistency in delivery, positioning, awareness and demeanor

N3 final Starter Evaluation – Prerequisites for requesting an evaluation:

- Worked at least eight (8) sessions* as a Starter, recorded in OTS, after receiving a “recommendation” N3 initial Starter evaluation

N3 final Starter Evaluation - Performance Requirements for Certification:

- Arrives on-time, prepared with necessary personal equipment, and properly/professionally attired
- Knows and consistently follows all the pre-meet/pre-session duties
- Consistently delivers starting instructions showing ideal PATIENCE, timing, cadence and awareness
- Consistently and properly uses other commands
- Consistently follows False Start protocols
- Consistently demonstrates proper starts for swimmers with disabilities
- Consistently demonstrates Starts for hearing impaired swimmer with no prompting
- Consistently self-critiques with a determination to improve his/her starting talent
- Consistently shows a starting demeanor that is calm, comfortable and assured

**Sessions should be completed at invites approaching Sectional meet protocol or prelim/final meets.*

If your evaluation is satisfactory, and all other requirements are met, you will need to submit a “National Certification Application” using the OTS.

OFFICIAL'S NAME / MEET / DATE	
MENTOR'S NAME	
N2 STARTER EVALUATION	
Prerequisites	
<p>LSC certified Starter for 16 sessions</p> <p>Certified as N2 Stroke & Turn Judge</p> <p>Must work at least 4 sessions at the OQM, with at least 3 evaluation sessions in the position</p>	
Performance Requirements for Advancing to N2	
Evaluation Definitions	
4	<i>(Exceeds Criteria)</i> Performs criteria consistently without error in all areas of responsibility.
3	<i>(Meets Criteria)</i> Performance often meets criteria in all essential areas of responsibility. More experience will help refine skills. Feedback was well received.
2	<i>(Partially Meets/Needs More Experience)</i> Performance did not meet criteria in area(s) of essential responsibility. Feedback was well received but needs more opportunities for building knowledge and experience.
1	<i>(Did Not Meet Criteria)</i> Performance was consistently below criteria in essential areas of responsibility and reasonable response toward implementing feedback was not made.
<p>Arrives on-time, prepared with necessary personal equipment and properly & professionally attired</p> <p>Knows the rules for starting</p> <p>Understands basic starting protocols and procedures (distance counting, OOF, etc.)</p> <p>Understands how to start swimmers with disabilities</p> <p>Demonstartes the Start for a hearing impaired swimmer</p> <p>Understands how the starting system operates</p> <p>Establishes a comfortable starting position on deck for both forward and back starts</p> <p>Prepared and in position prior to each heat; comfortable holding microphone and cord</p> <p>Delivers TYM calmly and with necessary volume</p> <p>Shows PATIENCE before delivering TYM and starting signal</p> <p>Understands the use of Other Commands</p> <p>Understands and practices the False Start Protocol</p> <p>Understands their responsibility to meet all requirements & submit a "National Certification Application" using OTS</p>	
Comments (2 or below REQUIRES comment):	
<p>Overall Ranking (4=Exceed, 3= Meets, 2= Improvement Needed, 1 = Unsatisfactory)</p> <p>Recommend Advancement to N2 Starter</p>	
Action Plan (recommended Next Steps [Bullet Points], Identify next meets to aspire to):	

OFFICIAL'S NAME / MEET / DATE	
MENTOR'S NAME	
N3 FINAL STARTER EVALUATION	
Prerequisites	
	Worked at least 8 sessions as a Starter, recorded in OTS, after receiving a "recommendation" N3 initial Starter evaluation
	Must work at least 4 sessions at the OQM with at least 4 evaluation sessions in the position
Performance Requirements for Advancing to/Recertifying at N3	
Evaluation Definitions	
4	<i>(Exceeds Criteria)</i> Performs criteria consistently without error in all areas of responsibility.
3	<i>(Meets Criteria)</i> Performance often meets criteria in all essential areas of responsibility. More experience will help refine skills. Feedback was well received.
2	<i>(Partially Meets/Needs More Experience)</i> Performance did not meet criteria in area(s) of essential responsibility. Feedback was well received but needs more opportunities for building knowledge and experience.
1	<i>(Did Not Meet Criteria)</i> Performance was consistently below criteria in essential areas of responsibility and reasonable response toward implementing feedback was not made.
Demonstrates all performance requirements for N2 & N3i eval & performs w/ little/no supervision	
Arrives on-time, prepared with necessary personal equipment, and properly/professionally attired	
Knows and consistently follows all the pre-meet/pre-session duties	
Consistently delivers starting instructions showing ideal PATIENCE, timing, cadence and awareness	
Consistently and properly uses Other Commands	
Consistently demonstrates Starts for hearing impaired swimmer without prompting	
Consistently follows False Start protocols	
Consistently self-critiques with a determination to improve his/her starting talent	
Consistently shows a starting demeanor that is Calm, Comfortable and Assured	
Understands the responsibility to meet all requirements & submit a "National Certification Application" using OTS	
Comments (2 or below REQUIRES comment):	
Overall Ranking (4=Exceed, 3= Meets, 2= Improvement Needed, 1 = Unsatisfactory)	
Recommend Advancement to N3 Starter	
Action Plan (recommended Next Steps [Bullet Points], Identify next meets to aspire to):	